

*Anticlockwise movements - these are all developed from the basic letter 'c'*

*c* round  
*o* round, round and join  
*a* round, up, down and off  
*d* round, up, up, down, down and off  
*g* round, up, down, down and round  
*q* round, up, down, down and tick  
*s* round and round the other way and off  
*f* round, down, down and round - across  
*e* across and round  
*u* up, round, up, down and off  
*y* down, round, up, down, down and round

*Down, up and over movements - these are developed from the basic letter h*

*r* down, up and over a bit  
*n* down, up over, down and off  
*m* down, up, over, down, up over, down and off  
*h* down, down, up a bit, over, down and off  
*b* down, down, up a bit, over and round and off  
*p* down, down, up, up, over and round and off  
*k* down, down, up a bit, over, round, out and off

*Mainly down and round movements - these are developed from the basic letter 't'*

- i* down and off - dot
- l* down, down, and off
- t* down and off - across
- j* down, down and round - dot

*Diagonal movements - these are all developed from the basic letter 'v'*

- n* down, up
- w* down, up, down, up
- x* down, stop - down, stop
- z* across, down, across